Normal Anatomy

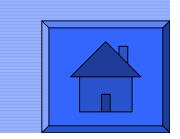
Sonography Jeopardy

Liver	Gallbladder	Kidneys	Pancreas	Spleen
<u>1pt</u>	1 pt	1 pt	<u>1pt</u>	1 pt
2 pt	<u>2 pt</u>	<u>2pt</u>	<u>2pt</u>	2 pt
<u>3 pt</u>				
4 pt	<u>4 pt</u>	4pt	4 pt	4pt
<u>5</u> pt	<u>5 pt</u>	<u>5 pt</u>	<u>5 pt</u>	<u>5 pt</u>

Liver Pt. 1

The liver has how many true lobes?

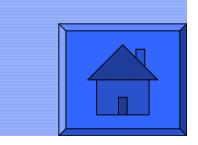
3 lobes



Liver Pt. 2

The liver receives blood from what vascular structure(s)?

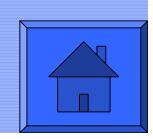
Portal Veins



Liver Pt. 3

What three fossas mark the inferior and posterior surfaces of the right lobe?

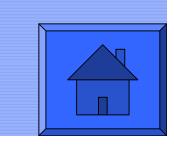
- >Porta hepatis
- **≻**Gallbladder
- >Inferior Vena Cava



Liver Pt. 4

What is the size range for a normal liver?

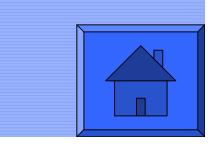
13 – 17 cms



Liver Pt. 5

What is the normal anatomic variant of the liver, where the right lobe can be extended as far as the iliac crest?

Reidel's Lobe

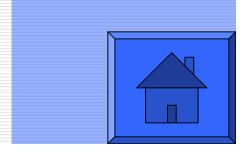


Gallbladder Pt. 1

What type of Serum Bilirubin is considered conjugated?

Direct

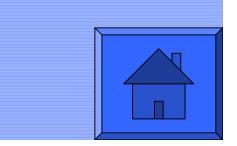
(Serum Bilirubin)



Gallbladder Pt. 2

What is the normal variant in which part of the fundus of the gallbladder is bent back on itself?

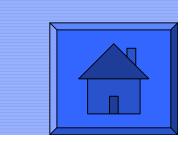
Phrygian Cap



Gallbladder Pt. 3

What landmark should the sonographer look for on a sagittal scan to find the gallbladder?

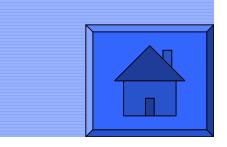
Main Lobar Fissure



Gallbladder Pt. 4

What is the name of the tiny valves found within the cystic duct?

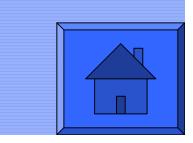
Heister's Valve



Gallbladder Pt. 5

The proximal portion of the biliary duct is the?

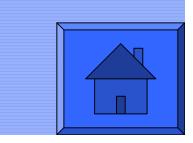
Common Hepatic Duct



Kidneys Pt. 1

The kidneys are located in the?

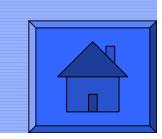
Retroperitoneum



Kidneys Pt. 2

The normal diameter of the adult kidney is?

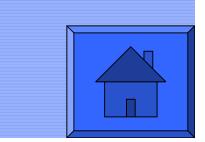
$4 - 6 \, \text{cms}$



Kidneys Pt. 3

What is the functional unit of the kidney?

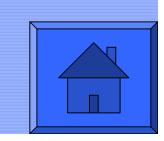
Nephron



Kidneys Pt. 4

Another name for the urinary system is the?

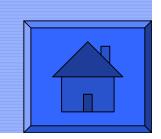
Excretory System



Kidneys Pt. 5

Arterial supply of the kidney is by the?

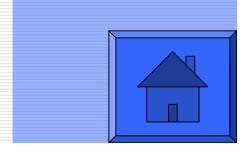
Main Renal Artery



Pancreas Pt. 1

Name the posteromedial projection of pancreatic tissue that extends from the head.

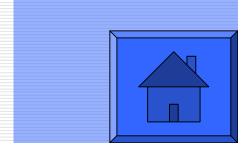
Uncinate process



Pancreas Pt. 2

The functional part of the pancreas as an endocrine gland is located in the

Islets of Langerhans

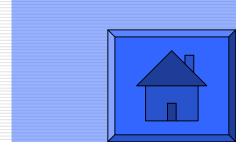


Pancreas Pt. 3

The pancreas is

compared to the liver.

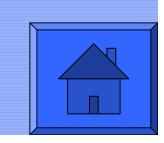
hyperechoic



Pancreas Pt. 4

The range for the normal length of the pancreas is

12 to 18 cm



Pancreas Pt. 5

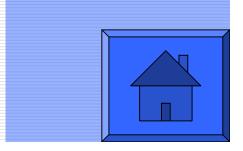
Name the two pancreatic ducts

- Duct of Wirsung
- Duct of Santorini



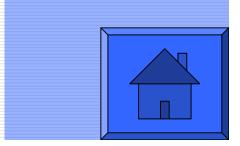
The spleen is part of what body system?

Reticuloendothelial System



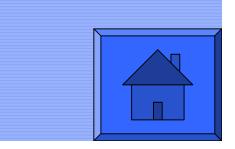
The spleen's normal range in size from the superior to inferior axis

8 – 13 cms



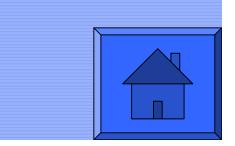
The spleen arises from which embryologic tissue?

Mesoderm



What is the function of the spleen that ends shortly after birth?

Hematopoiesis



What is the sonographic appearance of the spleen?

Homogeneous and has an echogenicity pattern similar to that of the liver

