## MATH LANGUAGE FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

$\qquad$

1. Express each of the following as an arithmetic or algebraic expression.

| 25 more than 5 | 25 more than w |
| :---: | :---: |
| 25 less than 5 | 25 less than w |
| ratio of 25 to 5 | ratio of 25 to w |
| average of 25 and 5 | average of 25 and w |
| 25\% of 5 | 25\% of w |
| the reciprocal of 25 | the reciprocal of w |
| The first of two consecutive numbers is 5 ; the second number is | The first of two consecutive numbers is w; the second number is |
| Two numbers have a sum of 25 ; one is 5 ; the other is | Two numbers have a sum of 25 ; one is $w$; the other is |

2. Translate each of the algebraic expressions or statements into a word phrase.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 p \\
& 3-p \\
& p^{3} \\
& \frac{2}{3}(2 p+3) \\
& 3+p=3 p
\end{aligned}
$$

3. Translate each word statement into an algebraic equation.

The sum of three consecutive numbers is 12 .
The sum of two numbers is 10 ; the ratio of the two numbers is $\frac{2}{3}$

